

ATTO-TEC GmbH

Martinshardt 7

D-57074 Siegen

Germany

Phone: +49 271 23853 – 0

FAX: +49 271 23853 – 11

E-mail: info@atto-tec.com

http: www.atto-tec.com



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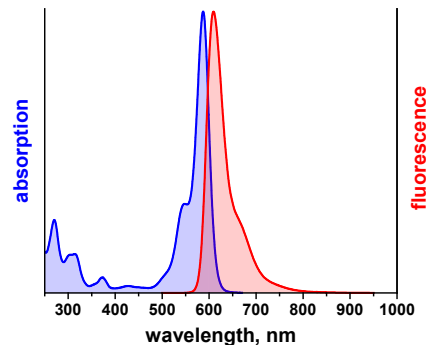
Product Information: ATTO Rho101

ATTO Rho101 is a new rhodamine dye, based on the well-known laser dye Rhodamine 101. The new label is functionalized for coupling to bio-molecules such as DNA, RNA or proteins. **ATTO Rho101** shows extraordinary brightness and photostability.

After coupling to a substrate **ATTO Rho101** carries a net electrical charge of +1. The dye is moderately hydrophilic. For details of coupling see our recommended labeling procedure at www.atto-tec.com - Support - Downloads - [General Procedures](#).

Optical data of the carboxy derivative (in PBS, pH 7.4):

λ_{abs}	=	587 nm
ϵ_{max}	=	$1.2 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$
λ_{fl}	=	609 nm
η_{fl}	=	80 %
τ_{fl}	=	4.2 ns
CF ₂₆₀	=	0.18
CF ₂₈₀	=	0.17



Spectra available in digitized form (excel file) on

<http://www.atto-tec.com>

Modification	MW, g/mol	M ⁺ , g/mol	Order Code	
			Unit (1 mg)	Unit (5 mg)
carboxy	703	590	AD Rho101-21	AD Rho101-25
NHS-ester	787	687	AD Rho101-31	AD Rho101-35
maleimide	812	712	AD Rho101-41	AD Rho101-45
biotin	1014	900	AD Rho101-71	AD Rho101-75
phalloidin	1474	1360	AD Rho101-81*	AD Rho101-82**
azide	890	790	AD Rho101-101	AD Rho101-105

* 10 nmol **20 nmol

General Information

Storage: The product is shipped solvent-free at ambient temperature. Upon receipt store at -20 °C. To avoid moisture condensation onto the product, vial must be equilibrated to room temperature before opening. When stored properly, protected from moisture and light, ATTO-TEC products are stable for at least three years.

Risk and safety: A material safety data sheet (MSDS) of each derivative can be downloaded from our website at www.atto-tec.com.

Solutions: The product is soluble in polar solvents, e.g. dimethylformamide (DMF), dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO), or acetonitrile. However, due to their inherent reactivity, NHS-esters and maleimides must be well protected from OH-containing solvents like ethanol and, in particular, water. Prepare labeling solutions of NHS-esters and maleimides immediately before use by dissolving the vial content in anhydrous and amine-free DMF or DMSO. Depending on the quality of the solvent used, such solutions may be of limited stability.

Dye with **free carboxy group (COOH)** may be used for any kind of spectroscopy. Due to the high extinction coefficient and its high quantum yield of fluorescence this product is suitable for high-sensitivity detection including single-molecule work. The dye can be activated at the carboxy group for coupling purposes.

The **NHS-ester** of the dye reacts easily with amino-groups of proteins and other bio-molecules. Since the amino-group must be non-protonated to be reactive, the pH of the reaction solution has to be adjusted sufficiently high. As with all NHS-esters unavoidable hydrolysis takes place at high pH and competes with the desired labeling reaction. Therefore the solution has to be buffered carefully. For details see the Labeling Protocol on www.atto-tec.com.

The **maleimide** is suitable for labeling sulfhydryl (thiol) groups of proteins, in particular cystein residues. See Labeling Protocol on www.atto-tec.com.

Phalloidin, a bicyclic heptapeptide, is a very strong binding reagent to actin. Fluorescent labeled phalloidin has become a useful tool to investigate the distribution of F-actin within the cytoskeleton of cells by fluorescence microscopy. To prepare a stock solution of the phalloidin-conjugate it is recommended dissolving the sample in 1 ml of methanol.

The **biotin** derivative can be used as reagent for binding to proteins like avidin and streptavidin.

The **azide** or **alkyne** modification is used in the Huisgen reaction ("Click Chemistry").

Further Notes:

- ATTO-TEC products are high-quality reagents intended for research purposes only.
- The use of ATTO-TEC products must be supervised by technically qualified personnel experienced in handling potentially hazardous chemicals. For safety instructions please read the corresponding Material Safety Data Sheet.
- Most ATTO-TEC products and product applications are covered by European and foreign patents.
- Commercial use of ATTO-TEC products is not permitted without written agreement by ATTO-TEC GmbH. Inquiries for licensing may be directed to info@atto-tec.com.