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# **Product Information: ATTO 0xa12**



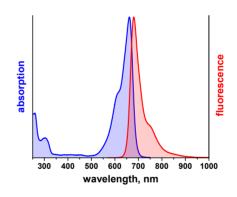
**ATTO Oxa12** is a lipophilic variety of ATTO 655. Characteristic features of the label are strong absorption, good fluorescence quantum yield, very little triplet formation, excellent thermal and photo-stability, and outstanding ozone resistance.

**ATTO Oxa12** is a cationic dye (charge +1). Absorption and fluorescence are pH-independent in the range pH 2 to 11, used in typical applications.

**ATTO Oxa12** shows excellent solubility in organic solvents like DMF, DMSO or acetonitrile. For details of coupling see our recommended labeling procedure at www.atto-tec.com - Support - Downloads - <u>General Procedures</u>.

# Optical data of the carboxy derivative (in PBS, pH 7.4):

$\lambda_{\text{abs}}$	=	662 nm
$\varepsilon_{max}$	=	1.25 x 10 <sup>5</sup> M <sup>-1</sup> cm <sup>-1</sup>
$\lambda_{fl}$	=	681 nm
$\eta_{fl}$	=	30 %
$\tau_{fl}$	=	1.8 ns
CF <sub>260</sub>	=	0.32
	=	0.12



Spectra available in digitized form (excel file) on <a href="http://www.atto-tec.com">http://www.atto-tec.com</a>

Modification	MW, g/mol	M <sup>+</sup> , g/mol	Order Code	
			Unit (1 mg)	Unit (5 mg)
carboxy	739	639	AD Oxa12-21	AD Oxa12-25
NHS-ester	835	736	AD Oxa12-31	AD Oxa12-35
maleimide	875	761	AD Oxa12-41	AD Oxa12-45
biotin	1063	949	AD Oxa12-71	AD Oxa12-75
phalloidin	1523	1409	AD Oxa12-81*	AD Oxa12-82**

<sup>\* 10</sup> nmol \*\*20 nmol

## General Information

**Storage:** The product is shipped solvent-free at ambient temperature. Upon receipt store at -20 °C. To avoid moisture condensation onto the product, vial must be equilibrated to room temperature before opening. When stored properly, protected from moisture and light, ATTO-TEC products are stable for at least three years.

**Risk and safety:** A material safety data sheet (MSDS) of each derivative can be downloaded from our website at www.atto-tec.com.

**Solutions:** The product is soluble in polar solvents, e.g. dimethylformamide (DMF), dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO), or acetonitrile. However, due to their inherent reactivity, NHS-esters and maleimides must be well protected from OH-containing solvents like ethanol and, in particular, water. Prepare labeling solutions of NHS-esters and maleimides immediately before use by dissolving the vial content in anhydrous and amine-free DMF or DMSO. Depending on the quality of the solvent used, such solutions may be of limited stability.

Dye with **free carboxy group (COOH)** may be used for any kind of spectroscopy. Due to the high extinction coefficient and its high quantum yield of fluorescence this product is suitable for high-sensitivity detection including single-molecule work. The dye can be activated at the carboxy group for coupling purposes.

The **NHS-ester** of the dye reacts easily with amino-groups of proteins and other bio-molecules. Since the amino-group must be non-protonated to be reactive, the pH of the reaction solution has to be adjusted sufficiently high. As with all NHS-esters unavoidable hydrolysis takes place at high pH and competes with the desired labeling reaction. Therefore the solution has to be buffered carefully. For details see the Labeling Protocol on <a href="https://www.atto-tec.com">www.atto-tec.com</a>.

The **maleimide** is suitable for labeling sulfhydryl (thiol) groups of proteins, in particular cystein residues. See Labeling Protocol on <u>www.atto-tec.com</u>.

**Phalloidin**, a bicyclic heptapeptide, is a very strong binding reagent to actin. Fluorescent labeled phalloidin has become a useful tool to investigate the distribution of F-actin within the cytoskeleton of cells by fluorescence microscopy. To prepare a stock solution of the phalloidin-conjugate it is recommended dissolving the sample in 1 ml of methanol.

The **biotin** derivative can be used as reagent for binding to proteins like avidin and streptavidin.

### Further Notes:

- · ATTO-TEC products are high-quality reagents intended for research purposes only.
- The use of ATTO-TEC products must be supervised by technically qualified personnel experienced in handling potentially hazardous chemicals. For safety instructions please read the corresponding Material Safety Data Sheet.
- Most ATTO-TEC products and product applications are covered by European and foreign patents.
- Commercial use of ATTO-TEC products is not permitted without written agreement by ATTO-TEC GmbH. Inquiries for licensing may be directed to info@atto-tec.com.